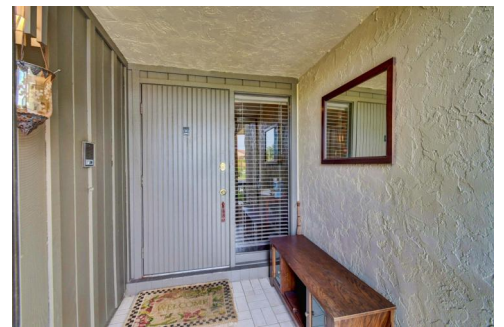


11183 Oakdale Road  
Boynton Beach, FL 33437



 Villa    3 Beds    2 Baths