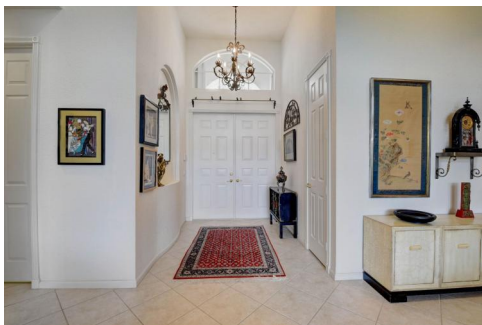


7394 Lahana Circle
Boynton Beach, FL 33437



 Single Family