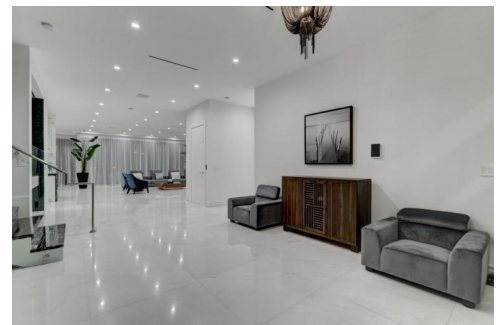


2707 Sea Island Drive
Fort Lauderdale, FL 33301



 Single Family  5 Beds  4/1 Baths  2 Car