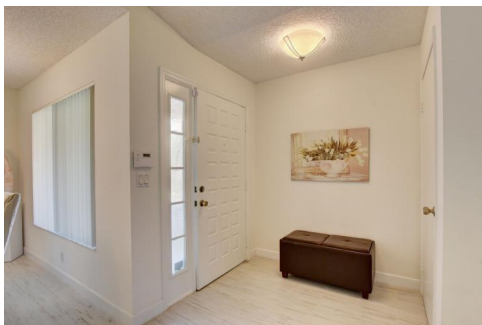


7230 Clunie Place
Delray Beach, FL 33446



 Villa