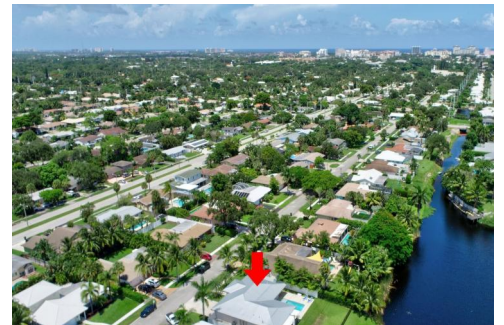


1068 Southwest 7th Street
Boca Raton, FL 33486



 Single Family

