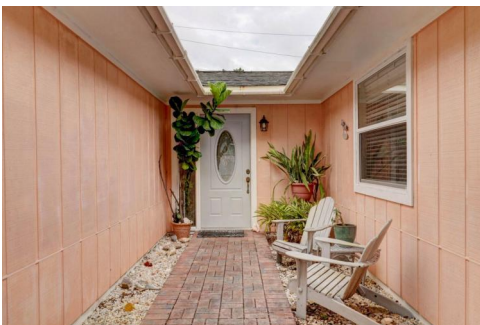


1791 Northeast 22nd Avenue
Jensen Beach, FL 34957



 Single Family