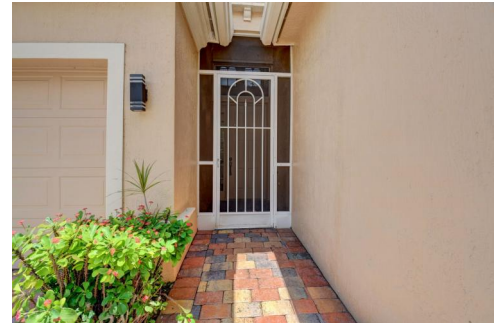


7048 Vesuvio Place
Boynton Beach, FL 33437



 Single Family

