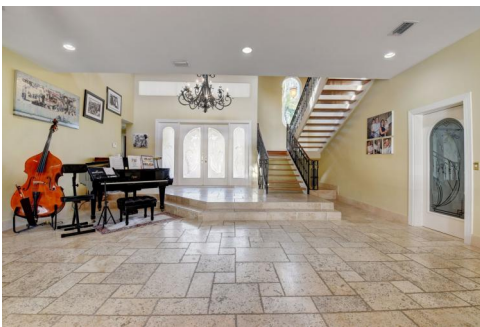


7874 Afton Villa Court  
Boca Raton, FL 33433



 Single Family

