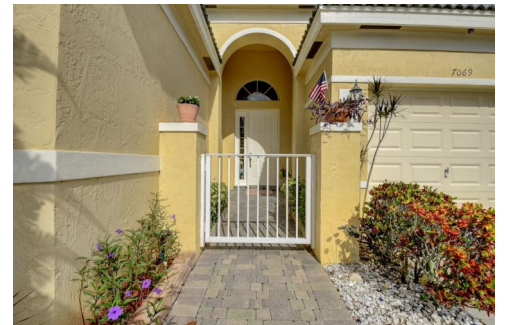


7609 Del Corso Lane
Delray Beach, FL 33446



 Single Family

