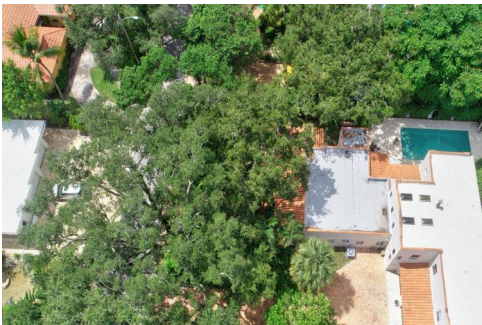
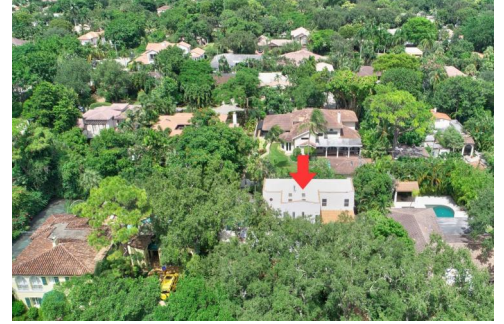


855 Alamanda Street
Boca Raton, FL 33486



 Single Family

