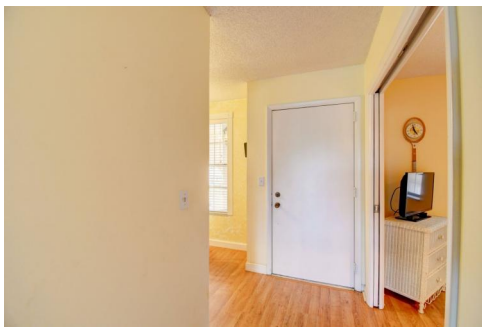


13755 Flora Place  
Delray Beach, FL 33484



Condominium



2 Beds



2 Baths