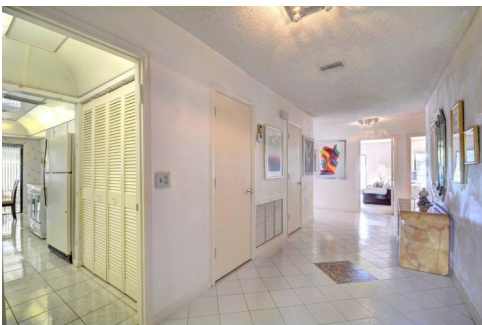


21188 Juego Cir 17A  
Boca Raton, FL 33433



 Other