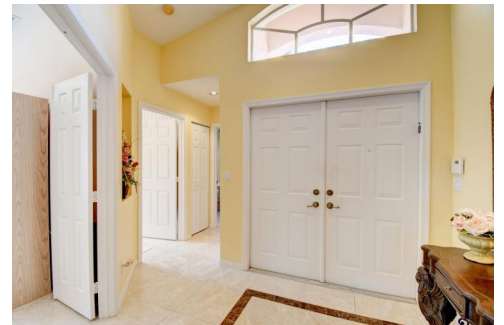


7087 Lombardy Street
Boynton Beach, FL 33472



 Single Family  3 Beds  2 Baths