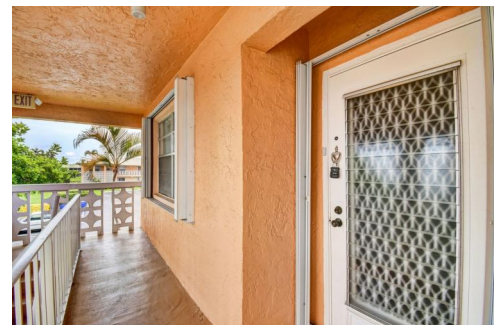


1361 Northwest 20th Avenue
Delray Beach, FL 33445



Condominium



2 Beds



2 Baths

