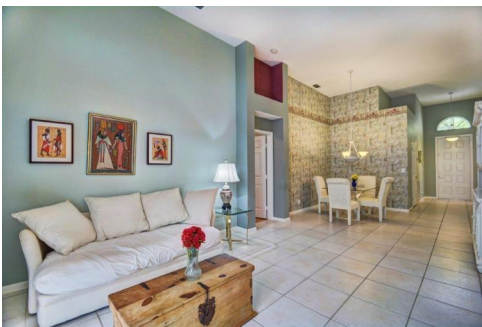


6272 Osprey Ter
Coconut Creek, FL 33073



Other



3 Beds

