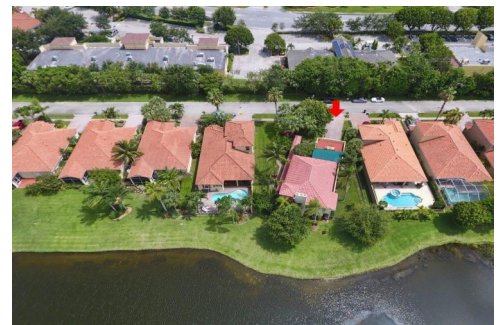


4929 Tropical Garden D
Boynton Beach, FL



 Single Family